Wylies S

·) punct lerg tyg

.

9. Punkt i wyletæburlei lengtyme S. 1 Runkt langty com Pryponnienie 20 wesniejszyd wy Gres 30 Pland potrójny o promisersch farosyd Punkt knytymny - koniec knyweg wystistnichie for vorbrot fat ramilee. celdes staje sig westabiling Rowerny get von der Waalse i jege eizleng $(V-6)(PV^2+a) = RTV^2 \implies PV^3 - (6P + RT)V^2 + V - 5 = 0$ P 1 1 Control of the second se C - pundes prezigue (=) p--u

dle langwych powizej <u>Die</u> 20 wefizzene? =) warmler na prulet largtyng $\begin{pmatrix} \partial p \\ \partial v \end{pmatrix} = 0$, $\begin{pmatrix} \partial p \\ \partial v^{\prime} \end{pmatrix} = 0$ 2 vérunarie van der Waalsa p = kr - e v-b - si Wontości prouletów knytycnych zdetę od o ib latine edere at wrosnessi mileroshopnogen modela. $\rho_r = \frac{f'}{\rho_c}, T_r = \frac{T}{T_c}, \sigma_r = \frac{\sigma_r}{T_c}$ Ale aprovodneje prestatowone dostgieny universalue rasamie starn $\rho_{v} = \frac{g}{3} \frac{T_{v}}{\tau_{\tau} - \frac{1}{3}} - \frac{3}{\sigma_{v}}$

 $\frac{PCC}{L_{B}TC} = \frac{2}{8} = 0.375$ 1 Osswizelnemie & CO, 28; O, 55) (w prescride)

3.2. Wytheshild laytycine

ر=

By delej enslivouser universalue zachousen's a deolicy pulle lay trango (perter) marging rorising the Toylove de p(0,T) wohnt to she doublings TITC: $P(v,\tau) = P(\tau,v_{c}) + \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial v}\right) \left[(v - v_{c}) + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial v}\right) \right] (v - v_{c})^{*}$ $+\frac{1}{6}\left(\frac{\partial^{2}\rho}{\partial\sigma^{3}}\right)\left|\left(\upsilon-\upsilon_{c}\right)^{3}+\cdots\right.$

Joho, te $\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial r}\Big|_{T_c} = 0 = \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial r}\Big|_{T_c}$, to

 $p(T,v_c) = p_c + \alpha(T-T_c) + O((T-T_c)^c)$

 $\frac{\partial r}{\partial v}\Big|_{T,\sigma_c} = -o(T-T_c) + O((T-T_c)^2)$ $\frac{\partial p}{\partial \sigma^{2}}\Big|_{T_{1}S_{2}} = b(T-T_{2}) + O((T-T_{2})^{2})$

Wtedy:

 $\rho(T, \upsilon) = \rho_{c} + \alpha (T - \tau_{c}) - \alpha (T - \tau_{c})(\upsilon - \upsilon_{c}) + \frac{1}{2}(T - \tau_{c})(\upsilon - \upsilon_{c})$ $-\frac{\zeta}{6}\left(v_{2}v_{2}\right)^{2}+\cdots$ To reusimique surgeruje mestgenjece zalernoisi: .) de satiosia wrother J= z

•) de suistivola widtur $\nabla = \overline{v}_{2}$ $T = T_{c}^{+}$: $W(T, v_{c}) = \frac{-i}{v_{c}} \left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial v_{c}} \right)_{T}^{-i} \approx \frac{1}{v_{c} \alpha (T - T_{c})}$

•) de colormy $T=T_c$ $p = p_c - \frac{c}{6} (v_s - v_c)^3$

•) poinds poindathous pracy $T_{ges} - T_{uc} \approx (T_{c}-T)^{n/2}$ $T \approx T_c^{-}$

Done doswiaduelne pokemje ite

$\forall (T_v v_c)$	K	(T-To)-J	3= 1,3
			0 .

(p-pc) ~ (v-vc)⁵ 3≈5,0

(Ngoi - Dain) ~ (T-To)B ß x 0,3

Bigis - wyhradnihi krytycine